STATE OF INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

C. NUMBER 82-196-0219

B. COUNTY Vanderburgh

123-125 N. W. Fourth Street

D. ADORESS A. NAME

COURT BUILDING

South	]0	INDIANA HISTORIC SITES AND STRUCTURES INVENTORY						
Evansville S	42024	ADDRESS	IDENTI					
QUAD SHEET	4740	4. VISIBLE FROM PUBLIC RIGHT OF WAY: X YES NO NW 4TH ST.	DENTIFICATION					
Evansville F. (	UTM References CENSUS TR	5. USE	CLASSIFICATION/DATE					
E. TOWN/CITY EVE	HABS HAER I. UT	11. PERIODS: PREHISTORIC 17TH/18TH CEN. 1800-1880 1861-1899 X 1900-PRESENT  12. AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE  Archeology-Prehistoric Conservation Law Sculpture  Archeology-Historic Economics Literature Social/Humanitari  Agriculture Education Military Theater  X Architecture Engineering Music Transportation  Art Exploration/Settlement Philosophy Children (Secrible)						
th Street	NHL NR	13. STYLE						
123-125 N. W. Fourth	Х ѕтвистияе н.	Romanesque Revival Colonial Revival Colonial Revival Neo-Classical 15. ALTERATIONS 18. IN ESTABLISHED HISTORIC DISTRICT Bungalow UNALTERED X NO Vernacular MINOR YES/NAME X Other (Specify) FATTS MAJOR 19. DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL AND MAN-MADE) COMMERCIAL DOWNTOWN ACROSS FROM OLD COUNTY COURTHOUSE, OLD STREETLIGHTS STILL EXIST ALONG THIS BLOCK (BUT NOT CONTEMPORARY WITH						
D. ADDRESS	G. SITE	BUILDING) REMODELED 1940.  20. INFORMATION SOURCES TOWNSHIP ASSESSOR; JACK WESLEY TYPED INDEX  21. PREPARED BY NAMES A LONG.						

. <b>1.</b>	L RECTANGULAR PLAN
2.	F 6 STORIES, 7 ON FRONT SECTION
3.	E BAYS
4.	SMOOTH PRESSED  E 15T FLOOR STONE (MAIN SECTION). OTHERWISE STRETCHER BOND YELLOW BRICK
J.	B-3 STRING COURSE (STONE); B-5 STONE PLINTH
6.	A-I RECESSED PANELS; A-3 ENGAGED PIERS; B-2 STONE ENTARLATURE
7.	F NO PORCH. STAIRWAY DOWN FROM IN SIDEWALK, W FENCE.
8.	A UNKNOWN ROOFING
9.	J PROBABLY FLAT. SERVICE STRUCTURES ON TOP.
10.	A INTERIOR CHIMNEYS
11.	B BRICK
12.	J NO DORMERS
13.	L PARAPET
14.	B STONE BY
15.	R NONE 0219
16.	I NONE
17.	CA NONE
18.	A FLAT WINDOWS
19.	F-I ENTABLATURE
20.	A PLAIN SIDES
21.	B STONE
22.	A STONE SILL
23.	A FIXED SASH DISPLAY-TYPE WINDOWS W/ FIXED TRANSOM MODERN
24.	MOOD SASHES
25.	B UPPER FLOORS DOUBLEHUNG, THIRD FLOOR + ABOVE MAVE BRICK SURROUNDS
26.	B-I CENTRAL ENTRANCE
27.	A FLAT OPENING
28.	F-2 BRACKETED PEDIMENT
29.	A PLAIN SIDES
30.	B STONE
31.	A-2 PLAIN W/ DEEP REVEAL
32.	ALTERED
33.	
34.	
35.	C. INTERICE UNKNOWN

## STATE OF INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES INDIANA HISTORIC SITES AND STRUCTURES INVENTORY

	Additional Architectural Information
A. NAME	Court Building C. NUMBER 82-196-0219
B. ADDRE	ss 123-25 NW Fourth Street
D. UTM R	eferences [1,6] [4,4,9,7,4,0] [4,2,0,2,8,1,0]
E.	This office skyscraper was conceived as an "exchange building"
	for the city's furniture manufacturers and dealers. Evansville
	was nearing the peak of its hardwood industry when the Furni-
	ture Building (later renamed the Court Building, probably in
	reference to the nearby Courthouse) was completed in 1909.
	Its designer, Harris & Shopbell, selected a yellow buff brick
	which was considerably cheaper than using strictly limestone
	on the exterior. Shopbell & Company (the successor to
	Harris & Shopbell after Harris' death in 1910) occupied the
	top floor as its studio. The trade association responsible
	for pushing through the construction project included
	Benjamin Bosse in its leadership. Bosse was a prominent furni-
	ture manufacturer who would ascend to the mayor's office in
	1913, serving until his untimely death during his third term
	in 1922. Shopbell & Company came to be Bosse's favorite
	architectural firm, performing a good deal of public work
	during the Bosse administration and designing the mayor's own
	Prairie School bungalow on SE First Street in 1916.
F. INFOR	MATION SOURCES City Directories. Architectural Renderings, Jack
	sley. Evansville Courier, 28 April 1908.
G. PREPA	RED BY Douglas L. Stern H. DATE 22 December 1981

NATIONAL REGISTER	OF HISTORIC PLACE	ES United States Department of the Interio
EVALUATION / RETURN S	SHEET/DOWNTOWN F. WAREN	
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	<i>f</i>	see continuation sheet
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DOWNTOWN EVANSVILLE RESOURCES Vanderburgh County, Indiana N. Long, DMD 1977 #33: view southeastof 123-25 N.W. Fourth St.

## Please refer to the map in the Multiple Property Cover Sheet for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: \_\_\_\_64000186